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**Prof. Dato Dr. See Ching Mey**
(Deputy of Vice-Counselor, Division of Industrial & Community Network, University Sains Malaysia)

**Dr. Theresa Moo Chis Woon**
(Provisional Psychologist, Kuala Lumpur)

**Dr. Tan Soo Yin**
(Sub-Dean, Student Development and Counseling, National Institute of Education, Singapore)

**Dr. Lee Khai Ling**
(National Associations Christian Counselor – Malaysia)
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(National Associations Christian Counselor – Malaysia)
FOREWORD

Ladies and Gentlemen, Participants of Seminar and Workshop Mid Year APECA 2015 in Salatiga;

President of APECA Dr Tan Soo Yin and Vice Rector of Satya Wacana Christian University, the Dean Faculty of Teacher Training and Education and All of Friends of Guidance & Counseling lecturer; School Counselor whom I love in Christ,

Let me represent the Organizing Committee for Seminar and Workshop Mid Year APECA two thousand and fifteen (2015) in Salatiga, convey welcome in Salatiga little town and at our campus Satya Wacana Christian University. First we thank God Most Gracious, thanks to its shares for all of us can attend this morning to begin the Seminar and Workshop with the theme of: Counseling based approach to health and wellness. Facilitators come from negri jiran Malaysia, Singapore, and participants come from Semarang Jakarta, Bandung, Sukoharjo, Magelang, Tegal, Surabaya, Bogor, Kudus, Selong NTB, Suruh, Palu (Celebes), Solo, and Salatiga with the overall number of participants around 60 people. Thanks for the response of Brother and Sister to be present and participation in the Mid Year APECA 2015 in Indonesia. 21 th Biennial Conference and workshop APECA will be held in the Sydney Australia next November 2016. Mr. / Mrs. / friends here are invited to attend. We meet again in Sydney next year.

The committee thanked for Resource Person Dato Prof. See Ching Mey PhD come from USM Penang Malaysia, Mrs. Theresa Moo Chin Woon from KL; Dr Tan Soo Yin and Carine Lee PhD from National Institute of Education Nanyang Technological University Singapore and presentor from outside salatiga. We are Thank you too Rector SWCU, Dean Faculty of Education and Guidance and Counseling Department who has facilitated the committee so that within a relatively short time Mid Year Seminar and Workshop APECA 2015 joint with Satya Wacana Christian University and can be planned and implementing today and tomorrow. With Collaboration Indonesia Guidance and Counseling Association Salatiga branch. Congratulations for Seminar and workshops, God bless us all.

Organizing Committee

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   Prof. Dr. See Ching My Dr. Deputy Vice-Chancellor Division of Industrial & Community  
   Network University Sains Malaysia

2. Workshop Notes Expressions of Colours and Our Emotions
   Dr. Lee Khoi Ling, Licensed Professional Counsellor Malaysia

3. Group Counseling To Increase Adversity Quotient
   Venny, University of PGRI Semarang

4. Cognitive Ability, Levels of Parent’s Education, Gender-Based Differences and Academic Achievement among Students of Elementary School in Semaang, Central Java
   Augustine Sultani, Department of Educational Psychology, Faculty of Psychology, Suryakrisna Catholic University

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   Siti Fitriani, University of PGRI Semarang

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The Effect of Content Analysis on Totto Chan Novel to Form Positive Self-Concept and Improve PGSD Students’ Comprehension on Elementary School Students’ Problem

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ABSTRACT

The main purpose of this study is to give direct experience to PGSD students dealing with problems of elementary school students’ development. The ability to comprehend the elementary school students is a primary asset for the elementary school teachers’ to be. The direct experience can be performed by reading and analyzing an event and occasion on a complex setting, in a novel. Totto chan is an educational genre novel, which tells about elementary school students’ mischief. The most interesting part of the novel is the way of the principle hands the mischief. Therefore, by having content analysis method, the readers’ comprehension toward the novel will be better. The method of this study was an action research (CAR) with classical model of Kurt Lewin. The study was conducted in STKIP Hamzanwadi Selong with the population of 115 PGSD Students semester IV from four classes. Meanwhile, the sample was taken from one class consisted of 28 students. The data analysis used descriptive statistic. In accordance to the result, the data found that the average score of content analysis was 85.36% within the 28 students of (N). The minimum score was 80, and the maximum was 90, the standard deviation was 5.079. Furthermore, the forming of positive self-concept of the 28 students was found the minimum score was 48, the maximum was 78. The average score was 59.86 and the standard deviation was 7.387. The improvement of comprehension on elementary school students’ problem showed the minimum score was 28, the maximum was 49, and the average was 36.35, while the standard of deviation was 5.001.

Keyword: content analysis on Totto chan novel, positive self-concept, comprehending improvement

Introduction

One of the purposes of active learning is to empower students in order to study using various ways or strategies actively. One of the ways can be used is by doing content analysis on a problem setting. Furthermore, the direct experience can be performed by reading and analyzing an event an occasion on a complex setting, in a novel. According to Indonesian dictionary, novel is a long prose work containing a series of someone life story and the surrounding people by featuring on personalities and characteristics of each character.