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**d. Characteristic of Oliver Twist Concluded From His Conflict**

The 2nd and 5th reader said that Oliver was a good and honest boy.As seen from this quotation below,

“He’ll think I stole them; the old lady, all of them who were so kind to me, will think I stole them.”(p.102)

From that quotation, Oliver was proved that he was a good boy who want to do his job honestly. He did not want Mr. Brownlow feel so dissapoint to him because he thought that Oliver was betrayed him.

The 3rd reader said that Oliver was honest, innocent and responsible boy. He was being responsible and honest because he wanted to do his job but the thieves forced him not to do it. He was innocent by asking to the thieves that he want to send back the books and the money, even it was impossible to him.

The 1st reader stated Oliver was brave for begging so many times to the thieves, as seen from this quotation below, “*keep me here all my life long, but pray, pray, send them back*”(p.102)

That quotation proved that he was a brave boy. He did everything he could to get permission to send the book and money back.

From all responses, the writer concluded that characteristic of Oliver Twist were good, honest and responsible. As it was seen from this quotation, “*keep me here all my life long, but pray, pray, send them back*”(p.102)

That quotation proves that Oliver was a good boy who wanted to do his responsibility honestly. He would do anything to finish his job and he did not want to make Mr. Brownlow disappointed. It could also be seen from this quotation,

“..to the good, kind, old gentleman who took me into his house and had me nursed, when i was near dying of fever, oh send them back- send him back the books and money”(p.102)

It proved that Oliver was a good boy who want to keep honest and did not want Mr. Brownlow thought that he was a thief, he did not want make Mr. Brownlow regret because he was already kind to him.

#### **4.2.6 Reader Response of of Oliver’s Contradiction Feeling with the Situation that Made Him to be A Thief.**

Oliver was locked in a room for many days. Fagin threatened Oliver if he betrayed them, they would murdered him. And for many days, Oliver was taught to be a thief. Actually he did not want to do it, but he was afraid to say too much. He did not want Fagin did a bad thing to him.

From that situation, the writer gives four question and each response would be explained below,

##### **a. Oliver’s Conflict About He Had To Be A Thief**

The 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th reader stated that Oliver had conflict with Fagin and himself. And the 1st reader stated that Oliver had conflict with himself. Fagin was threaten him, if Oliver tried to betray them, he would murder Oliver. It can be seen from this quotatation below,

“ ‘I wish they would let me go.I- I would rather go.’  
‘And Fagin would rather not!’” rejoined Charley (p.117).

And Oliver had conflict with himself when he was felt so afraid to say too much because he was under pressure and if he tried not to obey Fagin, he could lose his life. It can be seen from this quotation below,

“...it might be dangerous to express his feelings more openly, he only sighed...”(p.117)

That quotation above stated that Oliver was afraid to express his feeling because it would be dangerous to him, and it was only way to safe his life.

#### **b. Reader’s Perspective About Oliver’s Action**

The 4th and the 5th reader had same opinion that it was normal for a child who was in under pressure. He just wanted to keep alive even actually he did not want to, but he had no other choices.

The 1st reader stated that it was a better action took a safe option by not too much talking than he lost his life. It was a reasonable choice.

The 2nd reader said that Oliver had conflict with himself because he forced by Fagin to be a thief, he did not want to do it but he was afraid if Fagin killed him.

The 3rd reader said that Oliver always stressed by difficult situation. He forced to do what he did not want to do.

#### **c. The Readers’ Support on Oliver’s Actions.**

The 1st, 3rd, 4th and 5th readers stated that they agreed with Oliver action. It was normal for a child who get threaten, because Oliver was under pressure and had no choice, so it was better to keep alive and waited for the chance to escape. The 2nd reader

had similar opinion that actually he did not agree with Oliver's action, but Oliver had no choice.

#### **d. Oliver's Characteristic Concluded From His Conflict.**

The 3rd, 4th and 5th reader had a similar opinion, they stated that Oliver was a pure and innocent boy. Because he was afraid and had no choice so he did not take any action unless followed the thieves. As seen from this quotation below,

“...it might be dangerous to express his feelings more openly, he only sighed...”(p.117)

The 1st reader stated that Oliver was a careful boy. He decided to follow Fagin than he lose his life. It was a better decision than took a dangerous risk by betraying Fagin.

The 2nd reader said that Oliver actually was a brave boy but he also faithful. Because it was normal for a child who got threatened that he would be killed.

From those responses, the writer concluded that Oliver was a pure and innocent boy, as seen from the quote below, Oliver was an innocent child with a pure mind, he was in two difficult situations, he had no choice unless to follow what Fagin says.

“Little Oliver's blood ran cold as he listened to the Jew's words”(p.114)

#### **4.2.7 Reader Response on Oliver Twist's Feeling that Put Him on the Robbery.**

Oliver was involved in the complicated situation. Sikes wanted him to involve the robbery. He threatened Oliver that he would shoot him if Oliver tried to betray him.

“If you speak a word when you're out o'door with me, except when I speak to you, that loading will be in your head without notice...”(p.133)

Because Oliver was threatened by Sikes, he was followed what Sikes wanted. He went with Sikes and took a part on the robbery.

The readers' responses of that situation would be explained below,

### **a. Oliver Twist's Conflict about Being Involved in The Robbery**

The 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th reader had a same opinion that Oliver had conflict with Sikes and Fagin who forced and threatened him to do robbery with them. As seen from quotation below,

“If you speak a word when you're out o'door with me, except when I speak to you, that loading will be in your head without notice...”(p.133)

From that quotation above, Sikes was threaten Oliver that he would kill him if Oliver tried to betray them.

The 1st reader stated that Oliver actually did not want to involve the robbery, but he had no choice, he did it just want to survive than get shoot.

### **b. Reader's Perspective About Oliver's Action**

The 2nd, 3rd, 4th and the 5th reader had same perspective about Oliver's action, they stated that Oliver had to do the robbery because he had no choice, he got stressed by the situation. If he did not obey Sikes, he would get shoot, but if was afraid to do the robbery because it also would be dangerous for him.

The 1st reader said that it was better to obey the thieves, because it could be the chance for him to escape from them.

### **c. Reader's Support on Oliver's Action**

The 1st and 2nd reader had same point of view, they stated that if Oliver was involved the robbery, it could be the opportunities for him to escape.

The 3rd, 4th and 5th reader stated that actually he did not agree with Oliver's action but he was in a difficult situation, he had no other option, it was better decision to keep alive than he got shot. It can be seen from this quotation,

“ For the first time, Oliver, wellnigh mad with grief and terror, saw that housebreaking and robbery, if not murder, were the object of the expedition”(p.142)

#### **d. Oliver's Characteristic Conclude from His Conflict**

All readers stated that Oliver was a brave boy. He was brave to be involved the robbery even he had to fight his fear.

“ For the first time, Oliver, wellnigh mad with grief and terror, saw that housebreaking and robbery, if not murder, were the object of the expedition”(p.142)

That quotation showed that Oliver tried not to be afraid to do the robbery.

He did it because he did not want to be killed by Sikes.

As the result of the responses, the writer concludes that Oliver characteristi was brave. Actually he was afraid but he had to face two difficult situation, as seen from the quotation above. He was afraid to do dangerous robbery, because he had to take serious risk but in other side he had no other option if he did not want murdered by Sikes.

#### **4.2.8 Reader Response on Fagin and Sikes' Reasons to Make Oliver Take A Part in The Robbery**

In this point, the writer gave a different question to know how deep the reader paid attention to the story in the novel. The question was about the reason Sikes and Fagin wanted Oliver to take a part on the robbery. In this point, only the answer from the 4th reader was right. The other readers answered wrong.

The right answer is Oliver was a smallest boy so he could help them to unlock the window. As seen from this quotation, *“Well, he is just the size I want,’Said Mr. Sikes, ruminating (p.126)*

That quotation shows that Sikes wanted Oliver involved the robbery because of Oliver size. From the answer of the readers, the writer concluded that four of the readers did not pay enough attention to a simple thing while they were reading the novel.

#### **4.2.9 Reader Response on Oliver’s Risk by Taking Part on the Robbery and Getting Shot in His Action.**

Oliver was involved the robbery. He was afraid to do it but Sikes always threatened him. He was afraid and begged to Sikes for not to do the robbery, but Sikes forced him and tried to shot Oliver. *“Let me go! Cried Oliver,’Let me run away and die in the field” (p.142)*

Sikes dragged Oliver into the house and asked him to open the window and the door for them. But Oliver was planned to raise the alarm for the family.

*“...he would make one effort to dart upstairs from the hall and alarm the family...”(p.143)*

Before he was tried to alarm the family, there were two mens appear and realize the robbery. They shot Oliver in hand. Then Sikes tried to drag Oliver and brought him away from the house.

From those situation, the writer gives four question and the responses will be explained below,

##### **a. Oliver’s Conflict About Involved The Robbery And Getting Shot**

The 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th reader stated that Oliver had conflict with Sikes who always threatened that he would shoot Oliver. As can be seen from this quotation,

“Get up! Mumbled Sikes, trembling with rage, and drawing the pistol from his pocket; ‘Get up, or I’ll strew your brains upon the grass” (p.142)

That quotation showed that Oliver was threatened by Sikes that forced him to do the robbery.

The 1st, 2nd and 3rd reader also stated that Oliver had conflict with himself because he had to defeat his fear. And also he was lost his confidence when they wanted to start the robbery, it can be seen from, *“Let me go! Cried Oliver, ‘Let me run away and die in the field” (p.142)*

And also the 2nd and th 4th said that Oliver also had conflict with two men who had shot him. As seen from this quotation,

“...half-dressed men at the top of the stairs swam before his eyes- a flash- a loude noise- a smoke – a crash somewhere...”(p.144)

That quotation explained about Oliver conflict when he was shot by the two men when he tried to enter the house.

#### **b. Reader’s Perspective About Oliver Action**

The 1st reader stated that it was the most dangerous action in the whole story. Because Oliver involved in a big robbery and he was tried to alarm people in the house.

The 2nd and 3rd reader said that was a brave action, Oliver was brave to involve the robbery and brave to alarm the owner of the house even he was shot.

The 4th stated that it was a right action to alarm people in the house, he could free from Sikes if he could defeat that robbery. The 5th reader also stated that Oliver did such a struggle action to fight his fear.

**c. The Readers Support or Not Support toward Oliver Action**

The 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th reader had a same opinion, they were agree with Oliver action of tried to alarm people in the house, because it could be chance for him escape from Sikes and defeat the robbery.

The 1st reader did not agree with Oliver, because it would be so dangerous for him to do a danger thing.

**d. Oliver's Characteristic Concluded From His Conflict.**

The 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th reader had a same point of view. They stated that Oliver's characteristic were brave and smart. He was brave to involve the robbery and tried to alarm the owner of the house. As seen from this quotation, "*..he would make one effort to dart upstairs from the hall and alarm the family*" (p.143)

The 1st reader stated that Oliver was too idealistic. He was too confidence that the owner of the house will believe that he was not guilty after he told about the robbery.

From all responses above, the writer concluded that the characteristics were mixed between fainthearted and brave. He also showed that he was being smart by alarming the family about the robbery. Actually Oliver was a fainthearted boy, but he was in difficult situation, he was forced threaten by Sike, and he had to fight his

fear because he had no choice, he did the robbery because he did not want Sikes shoot him.

#### **4.2.10 Reader Response on Oliver Decision backs to The House That He Robbed after Get Hurt.**

Sikes leaved Oliver and let him. Oliver was hurted and dying. He tried to reach to the nearest house. He knew that the house was a house where he robbed last night. He tried and walked slowly to reach the house to get help, then he knocked the door and collapsed on the porch.

“ He tottered across the lawn, climbed the step, knocked faintly at the door and his whole strenght failing him...”(p.181)

Mr. Giles the owner of the house was took Oliver in to the house and called the doctor to save him.

From the situation above, the writer gives four question and the responses will be explained below,

##### **a. Oliver Conflicts About His Decision Backed to The House He Robbed**

All readers had a same opinion, they stated that Oliver had conflict with himself and the situation. The 1st, 3rd and 4th reader stated that Oliver had conflict with himself, because he was dying but he hesitated to asked for help to the house he robbed. As seen from this quotation below,

“ Oliver felt such fear come over him when he recognized the place that...”(p.181)

The 2nd, 4th and 5th reader said that Oliver had conflict with the situation. The situation that forced him to return to the house he robbed. It can be seen from this quotation below,

“Pititting his condition, they might have compassion on him; and if they did not, it would be better, he thought , to die near human beings than in the lonely, open field”(p.180).

From that quotation, it proves that Oliver condition was forced him to return to the house. It was better than there were no one help him.

#### **b. Reader’s Perspective About Oliver’s Action**

The 3rd and 5th readers had similiar perspective,they stated that it was normal for people who get hurt. Oliver really needed help to stay alive.

The 1st reader stated that it was good and brave decision. He was good because by return to that house, he could say everything about the robbery and he was brave to take a risk because he did not know what would happen if he returned to the house he robbed and met a man who shot him.

The 2nd reader stated that Oliver involve in the complicated situation. He was afraid to back to that house but in other side he was needed a help.

The 4th reader said that it was right choice. He could get help there and he can say everything about the robbery to the owner, and also he could be free from the thieves. Though maybe he would arrested because he tried to rob the house.

#### **c. The Reader Support or Not Support toward Oliver Action.**

All the readers supported Oliver’s action of return to the house he robbed to get help. The 1st reader said that Oliver action was the braviest action, because he was brave to make that decision. The 2nd and the 5th reader said that it was better decision, because it was chance to free from the thieves. The 3rd and the

4th reader stated that it was a good action because he really needed help than he had to die without anyone help him.

**d. Oliver's Characteristic Concluded From His Conflict**

The 1st, 3rd, 4th and 5th stated that Oliver was a brave boy, he was brave to make decision to return to the house, tough he was really afraid and did not know what would happen to him. As seen from this quotation,

“ Oliver felt such fear come over him when he recognized the place that...”(p.181)

The 2nd reader said that Oliver was a tough mentally and physically, it can be seen from this quotation below,

“He summoned up all his strength for one last trial, and bent his faltering steps forward it”(p.180).

That quotation shows that Oliver was a brave boy physically, even he was wounded but he still tried gather his strenght to get help. And this quotation below shows that he was tough mentally,

“ Oliver felt such fear come over him when he recognized the place that, for the instant, he forgot the agony of his wound, and thought only of flight.”(p.181)

That quotation shows that Oliver was tough mentally because he tried to defeat his fear and pain of his wound.

From those responses, the writer concluded that Oliver's characteristic was brave. He was brave enough to get back to the house he had robbed before, tough he did not know what would happend after that. He defeated his fear and his pain to asked for help as a struggle to keep survive. As seen from this quotation,

“ Oliver felt such fear come over him when he recognized the place that, for the instant, he forgot the agony of his wound, and thought only of flight.”(p.181)

#### 4.1.11 1st Reader's Response

According to 1st reader, she stated that Oliver characteristic are :

- Oliver was brave, and caring to others.
- He was care, patient.
- He is brave, speculative.
- He was honest.
- Brave
- Careful
- Brave
- Because they wanted to give Oliver punishment
- Too idealistic
- Brave

Interpretation of 1st reader's response about characteristic of Oliver Twist,

The 1st reader made a perspective about Oliver's characteristic without give reasons. But as I read her response on other point about her point of view about the action of Oliver toward his conflict. Mostly she was agreed with Oliver action because she strongly feels pity towards Oliver's life as he moved from place to place expecting to settle in somewhere but he was unable to since he lacked the feeling of safety everywhere he went, but she also feels that Oliver could have chosen to work instead of stealing, even though Oliver felt that being a thief was wrong but she also she defends him saying that he was honest so the writer really

think the 1st reader is very compassionate about Oliver, if Charles Dicken added my 1st reader was as a character in the book she would have made a very considerate elder sister towards Oliver.

#### 4.1.12 2nd Reader's Response

The 2nd Reader stated that Oliver's characteristic are :

- He was a brave kid because he was brave to take a risk to ask for more food.
- He is a brave kid because he did not know anyone in London but he was brave enough to decide to go there.
- I think he is a very innocent boy. Because he did not consider about the risk he would face by being a pick pocket.
- He is a pure boy, it can be seen from he looked so confuse when his friend tried to run away from people at the book stall.
- He was a good and honest boy, even he was in a difficult situation he still keep his credibility
- Actually, he was a brave boy, but at that time he was faithearted boy because it was normal for a child who threatened that he would killed.
- He was brave mentally. Because he braved enough to join the robbery that had very dangerous risk even he did not want to do it.
- Because he was a smart boy. He was a fast learner when he tried to learn to be a pick pocket at the first he arrived.
- He was brave and smart boy. He wanted to take a dangerous risk and smart enough to press the alarm button to wake the owner house up.

- Tough mentally and physically, because he was hurt but he tough to walk to the house and tough to take a risk if he back there.

Interpretation of the 2nd reader's response about Oliver Twist characteristic.

The 2nd reader visualized Oliver as a brave kid, even though he was in tough situation he tried hard to survive. He always gave positive perspective toward Oliver, he called him responsible and brave. I think the second reader views Oliver in a manly way strong, independent and honest, but he also called him reckless and fainthearted, since Oliver was little boy and cannot make the right decisions at certain situation.

#### **4.1.13 the 3rd Reader's Response**

The 3rd reader stated that Oliver Characteristic are :

- Responsible and brave boy. He was brave enough to do his responsibility and take a risk by asking for food.
- He is fainthearted boy because he did not want to face his problem and tried to prove that he is not guilty.
- He is an innocent boy because he always obey whatever they ( thieves) say.
- He is a reckless boy who too brave to do something without thinking first.
- He was a honest and innocent boy. Mr. Brownlow was trusted him and he still keeps that trust even he was in the difficult situation. And his action for begging to the thieves' shows that he was innocent boy, it was impossible if the thieves will let him go but he still tried to go to prove to Mr. Brownlow that he was a good boy as he thought.

- He was an innocent boy, because his act was normal, a boy who get threaten will do same thing as Oliver did.
- He was brave, actually difficult situations that made him a brave boy. He brave to do robbery with the thieves.
- Because they want to give Oliver Twist punishment
- He was brave, because he was brave to do dangerous things even he was forced by the thieves and also brave enough to take a dangerous risk in every his action. He also a smart boy, in the difficult situation like that, he decided to press the alarm to wake people up. It also can show that he was a good boy, he did not want the thieves did the robbery happen to him.
- He was brave boy; brave enough to go back even he did not know what would

Interpretation of the 3rd reader's response about Oliver Twist characteristic,

The 3rd readers gave a negative perspective toward Oliver, but in several situation he gave a positive perspective. Mostly the 3rd reader did not agree with Oliver action, because he thought that Oliver always took action recklessly. He stated that Oliver was responsible and brave boy, but in other situation he stated that Oliver was a fainthearted boy. The 3rd was expected that Oliver should be a responsible and brave to face his problem, but Oliver decided to run away to London. From others response, he said that Oliver action was normal because he was a boy. It was inconsistency with his response before that stated Oliver was fainthearted boy. It can be that he see things every conflict that changed Oliver characteristic.

#### 4.1.14 The 4th Reader's Response

The 4th reader's stated that Oliver's characteristic are :

- He is a courageous and responsible boy. Because he had courage breaks the rule for asking food.
- He is unsteady boy. He decided to go to London without thinking about how he
- He is a childish boy. After he got his comfort zone that he felt he got protection from the thieves even he knew that is wrong decision.
- He was a pure boy, actually he was a good boy that never did a bad things, that made him confuse and did not understand how to do a bad thing ( pick pocket)
- He was responsible and honest boy, actually he wanted to bring back the book and money back because it was his responsibility and he wanted prove to Mr. Brownlow that he was a honest boy, but the situation forced him, so he could not back to Mr. Brownlow.
- Pure boy, he did not take any action.
- He was a brave boy, brave to take a dangerous risk in every actions.
- Because Oliver was the smallest boy so he can unlock the window.
- He was a good boy, brave and smart boy.
- Brave boy and smart boy.

Interpretation the 4th reader's response about Oliver Twist characteristic,

The 4th reader supported Oliver action, but in some conflict she did not agree with his action toward his conflict. She thought that Oliver was brave because of his conflict. But she did not agree with Oliver who always take a dangerous risk and did

everything recklessly. The 4th reader's response showed that Oliver was forced by the situation. And his action of his conflict was shaped his characteristic, even he was a boy and reckless but he was too brave to involve a dangerous conflicts.

#### 4.1.15 The 5th Reader's Response

The 5th Reader stated that Oliver's Characteristic are :

- He is a brave boy because he want to take a risk for ask for more food
- He is a too brave boy because he brave to take a risk by running away to a place he had never been before.
- He is a pure boy who did not know what he was done
- He was a careless boy, he followed Bates and Dodger to pick pocket, even though he did not know how to do pick pocket.
- Honest and good boy. From his action begging to send book and note back, it prove that he is a honest boy. He did not want to steal the book and the money.
- He was innocent boy who could not do anything in his difficult situation.
- He was a brave boy, brave to take a dangerous risk by following the robbery.
- They wanted to give Oliver punishment.
- He was a brave, smart and good boy. He was brave to fight his fear, and smart enough to fail the robbery. Because he was a good boy, so he did not want to do robbery.
- He was a brave boy. He was brave to take a risk to back to the house, because he really need help, even may he will arrested if he backs to there.

Interpretation 5th reader's response about Oliver Twist characteristics,

The 5th readers always gave positive perspective toward Oliver's action. He described that Oliver was such a boy who always brave to take a risk in every action. And also the 5th reader putted himself as Oliver who faced those problem. He saw Oliver was just a boy who had no choice and force by difficult situation. The 5th reader saw Oliver conflict from the first until the next conflict have a relation to create Oliver characteristic.

#### **4.3 Oliver Characteristics from Reader Response**

From the responses on Oliver Twist's conflict, the writer concluded that Oliver Twist's characteristic were a brave, responsible, good and honest, smart, pure and innocent but reckless boy.

Oliver was being brave because he took the risk of asking for more food though he was beaten, he also decided to run away to London and stayed with the thieves until he was involved in the robbery.

Oliver was responsible because he asked for more food from the Master as the result of the lottery. And he was begged to the thieves to send back the book and money to the Mr. Brownlow as the order from Mr. Brownlow.

Oliver was being good and honest because he tried to keep honest when he was caught by the thieves; he wanted to send back Mr. Brownlow book and money. He also tried to alarm the owner of the house to defeat the robbery.

Oliver was a smart boy because he had planned to defeat the robbery by trying to alarm the owner of the house and decided to return to the house that he robbed.

And also Oliver was being pure and innocent but reckless boy because he made decision to stay with the thieves and learned to be a pick pocket. And he was reckless because he decided to follow to pick pocket without thinking first.

Oliver was being fainthearted because he was afraid when the thieves forced and threaten him to be a pick pocket and involved the robbery. He sometimes did not make an effort toward that difficult situation.

Sandra as the first reader state that Oliver characteristic were kind, care, patient, brave, speculative, honest, careful and idealistic. Erhans as the second reader said that Oliver characteristic were brave, innocent, pure, and tough. Then Ginan as the third reader said that Oliver were responsible, brave, fainthearted, innocent, reckless, and honest. For Rani as the fourth reader, she said that Oliver were courageous, responsible, auntsteady, childish, pure, honest, brave, good, and smart. And the last reader, Adi as the fifth reader stated that Oliver were brave, careless, honest, good, and smart.

Based on Charless E. Bressler about subjective criticism that reader's thought, beliefs, and experience can create the meaning of the text. So from the responses above it can be concluded that based on the reader thought, Oliver was just a boy so they thought that Oliver action toward his conflicts was normal because he was a boy with pure mind and action. And based on their experience, no one of the readers had experience like Oliver's, so they thought that it was a brave action for a boy like Oliver to react to his conflicts.

From those interpretation of all readers, it can be explained that mostly of them have same interpretation and point of view toward Oliver conflict. It can be seen from how the readers reacted toward Oliver actions and conflict differently. For example, the

1st reader gives her so compassionate toward Oliver, that's why she gave a positive perspective toward Oliver characteristics and his action, the 3rd reader who saw Oliver characteristic always change depend on his conflict, he concluded characteristic of Oliver just from one by one of Oliver conflicts, different with the 4th reader who concluded Oliver characteristic from whole conflict, she showed that there were a relation of conflict which created characteristics of Oliver. And for the 5th, he was the one who had different ways to conclude Oliver characteristic. He concluded Oliver characteristic by putting himself as Oliver Twist.

And finally, the writer concluded that experience and thought of the readers can influence their perspective about a text, and different experience, thought or background of the reader can create different point of view.